

Form **990**Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax**
Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)▶ Do not enter Social Security numbers on this form as it may be made public.
▶ Information about Form 990 and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2013Open to Public
Inspection**A** For the 2013 calendar year, or tax year beginning **JUL 1, 2013** and ending **JUN 30, 2014****B** Check if applicable:

- ☐ Address change
☐ Name change
☐ Initial return
☐ Terminated
☐ Amended return
☐ Application pending

C Name of organization**INVESTIGATIVE REPORTERS & EDITORS, INC.**

Doing Business As

Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address)

138 NEFF ANNEX-UMC

Room/suite

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code

COLUMBIA, MO 65211**F** Name and address of principal officer: **MARK HORVIT****141 NEFF ANNEX, COLUMBIA, MO 65211****D** Employer identification number**51-0166741****E** Telephone number**(573) 882-2042****G** Gross receipts \$**2,747,187.****H(a)** Is this a group returnfor subordinates? ☐ Yes ☒ No**H(b)** Are all subordinates included? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "No," attach a list. (see instructions)

H(c) Group exemption number ▶**I** Tax-exempt status: ☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c) () ◀ (insert no.) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527**J** Website: ▶ **WWW.IRE.ORG****K** Form of organization: ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other ▶**L** Year of formation: **1978** **M** State of legal domicile: **MO****Part I Summary**

Activities & Governance	1	Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: EDUCATE AND INSTRUCT REPORTERS ON HOW TO BECOME BETTER, MORE IN-DEPTH AND COMPUTER LITERATE		
	2	Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.		
	3	Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	13
	4	Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	13
	5	Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2013 (Part V, line 2a)	5	0
	6	Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	250
	7a	Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	950.
b	Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34	7b	0.	
Revenue	8	Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	Prior Year 1,201,372.	Current Year 982,427.
	9	Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	935,628.	981,407.
	10	Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	170,693.	331,473.
	11	Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	9,684.	11,646.
	12	Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	2,317,377.	2,306,953.
Expenses	13	Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	94,609.	95,135.
	14	Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0.	0.
	15	Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	927,335.	1,250,493.
	16a	Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	0.	0.
	b	Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶ 94,874.		
Net Assets or Fund Balances	17	Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)	826,451.	1,068,988.
	18	Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	1,848,395.	2,414,616.
	19	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	468,982.	-107,663.
	20	Total assets (Part X, line 16)	Beginning of Current Year 4,867,981.	End of Year 4,919,810.
	21	Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	243,422.	402,914.
22	Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	4,624,559.	4,516,896.	

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here	Signature of officer		Date	
	▶ MARK HORVIT, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR		Type or print name and title	
Paid Preparer Use Only	Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check if self-employed <input type="checkbox"/> PTIN
	STEPHEN C SMITH			P00048938
	Firm's name ▶ WILLIAMS-KEEPERS LLC	Firm's EIN ▶ 43-1126847		
	Firm's address ▶ 2005 WEST BROADWAY, SUITE 100	Phone no. 573-442-6171		
	COLUMBIA, MO 65203			

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) ☒ Yes ☐ No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III

☒ X

- 1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:

THE MISSION OF INVESTIGATIVE REPORTERS AND EDITORS IS TO FOSTER EXCELLENCE IN INVESTIGATIVE JOURNALISM, WHICH IS ESSENTIAL TO A FREE SOCIETY. WE ACCOMPLISH THIS BY PROVIDING TRAINING, RESOURCES AND A COMMUNITY OF SUPPORT TO INVESTIGATIVE JOURNALISTS, PROMOTING HIGH

- 2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

- 3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

- 4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 423,637. including grants of \$ 51,810.) (Revenue \$ 303,869.)

CONFERENCES TO EDUCATE AND INFORM MEMBERS ON ISSUES REGARDING INVESTIGATIVE REPORTING AND EDITING.

REVENUES SHOWN ABOVE DO NOT INCLUDE \$269,038 OF CONTRIBUTIONS THAT WERE RESTRICTED BY DONORS FOR USE IN FUNDING THE CONFERENCE EXPENSES SHOWN ABOVE. THE REQUIREMENTS FOR CLASSIFYING REVENUES IN THE FORM 990 DO NOT PERMIT CONTRIBUTIONS TO BE REPORTED ABOVE AS PROGRAM SERVICE REVENUE, BUT INSTEAD THEY ARE REPORTED ELSEWHERE AS CONTRIBUTION REVENUE.

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 451,923. including grants of \$ 43,325.) (Revenue \$ 368,219.)

NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR COMPUTER-ASSISTED REPORTING OPERATES TO TRAIN AND EDUCATE THOSE IN THE JOURNALISM PROFESSION IN TECHNIQUES AND TECHNOLOGIES OF COMPUTER-ASSISSED REPORTING.

REVENUES SHOWN ABOVE DO NOT INCLUDE \$309,390 OF CONTRIBUTIONS THAT WERE RESTRICTED BY DONORS FOR USE IN FUNDING NICAR EXPENSES SHOWN ABOVE. THE REQUIREMENTS FOR CLASSIFYING REVENUES IN THE FORM 990 DO NOT PERMIT CONTRIBUTIONS TO BE REPORTED ABOVE AS PROGRAM SERVICE REVENUE, BUT INSTEAD THEY ARE REPORTED ELSEWHERE AS CONTRIBUTION REVENUE.

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ 256,066. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

OPERATE AND IMPROVE DOCUMENTCLOUD, AN ONLINE TOOL THAT ALLOWS JOURNALISTS TO ANALYZE DOCUMENTS AND PRESENT THEM TO THEIR AUDIENCES IN A MEANINGFUL WAY.

REVENUES SHOWN ABOVE DO NOT INCLUDE \$318,645 OF CONTRIBUTIONS THAT WERE RESTRICTED BY DONORS FOR USE IN FUNDING DOCUMENTCLOUD EXPENSES SHOWN ABOVE. THE REQUIREMENTS FOR CLASSIFYING REVENUES IN THE FORM 990 DO NOT PERMIT CONTRIBUTIONS TO BE REPORTED ABOVE AS PROGRAM SERVICE REVENUE, BUT INSTEAD THEY ARE REPORTED ELSEWHERE AS CONTRIBUTION REVENUE.

LIKewise, THE ABOVE EXPENSES DO NOT INCLUDE \$62,632 OF NET COSTS THAT HAVE BEEN CAPITALIZED ON THE BALANCE SHEET DURING THE YEAR. TOTAL FUNDS

- 4d Other program services (Describe in Schedule O.)

(Expenses \$ 681,291. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$ 314,275.)4e Total program service expenses 1,812,917.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes," complete Schedule A	X	
2 Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors?	X	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I		X
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II		X
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III		X
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I		X
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II		X
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III		X
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV		X
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi-endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V	X	
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable.		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI	X	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII		X
c Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII		X
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX		X
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X		X
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X		X
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII	X	
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional		X
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E		X
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?		X
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV		X
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV		X
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV		X
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I		X
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II		X
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III		X
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? If "Yes," complete Schedule H		X
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?		

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

	Yes	No
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II		X
22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to individuals in the United States on Part IX, column (A), line 2? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III	X	
23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? If "Yes," complete Schedule J		X
24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a		X
b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?		
c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?		
d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?		
25a Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I		X
b Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I		X
26 Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5, 6, or 22 for receivables from or payables to any current or former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, or disqualified persons? If so, complete Schedule L, Part II		X
27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III		X
28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):		
a A current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV		X
b A family member of a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV		X
c An entity of which a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee (or a family member thereof) was an officer, director, trustee, or direct or indirect owner? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV		X
29 Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M		X
30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M		X
31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I		X
32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II		X
33 Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I		X
34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1		X
35a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?		X
b If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2		
36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2		X
37 Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI		X
38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19?	X	

Note. All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax ComplianceCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V ☐

		Yes	No
1a	Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	7	
1b	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	0	
c	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	X	
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return	0	
b	If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns? Note. If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file (see instructions)		
3a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?		X
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No," to line 3b, provide an explanation in Schedule O		
4a	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?		X
b	If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: See instructions for filing requirements for Form TD F 90-22.1, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts.		
5a	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?		X
b	Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?		X
c	If "Yes," to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?		
6a	Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?		
7	Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).		
a	Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?		
c	Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?		X
d	If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year	7d	
e	Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?		X
f	Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?		X
g	If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?		
h	If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?		
8	Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds and section 509(a)(3) supporting organizations. Did the supporting organization, or a donor advised fund maintained by a sponsoring organization, have excess business holdings at any time during the year?		
9	Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.		
a	Did the organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?		
b	Did the organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?		
10	Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter:		
a	Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12	10a	
b	Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities	10b	
11	Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter:		
a	Gross income from members or shareholders	11a	
b	Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)	11b	
12a	Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?	12a	
b	If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year	12b	
13	Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.		
a	Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? Note. See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.	13a	
b	Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans	13b	
c	Enter the amount of reserves on hand	13c	
14a	Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?	14a	X
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O	14b	

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI

☒**Section A. Governing Body and Management**

	Yes	No
1a Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year 1a 13 If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain in Schedule O.		
b Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent 1b 13		
2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee? 2		X
3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person? 3		X
4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed? 4		X
5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets? 5		X
6 Did the organization have members or stockholders? 6	X	
7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body? 7a	X	
b Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body? 7b	X	
8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:		
a The governing body? 8a	X	
b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body? 8b	X	
9 Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O 9		X

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

	Yes	No
10a Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates? 10a		X
b If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes? 10b		
11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form? 11a	X	
b Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.		
12a Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13 12a	X	
b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? 12b	X	
c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this was done 12c	X	
13 Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy? 13	X	
14 Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? 14	X	
15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official 15a		X
b Other officers or key employees of the organization 15b		X
If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O (see instructions).		
16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? 16a		X
b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements? 16b		

Section C. Disclosure

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed ► **IN**

18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (Section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
☒ Own website ☐ Another's website ☒ Upon request ☐ Other (explain in Schedule O)

19 Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how), the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.

20 State the name, physical address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the books and records of the organization: ►
HEATHER FELDMANN HENRY - (573) 884-7902
141 NEFF ANNEX, COLUMBIA, COLUMBIA, MO 65211

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent ContractorsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII ☐**Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees****1a** Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** directors or trustees that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) SARAH COHEN PRESIDENT	1.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(2) MATT GOLDBERG VICE PRESIDENT	1.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(3) ANDREW DONAHUE TREASURER	1.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(4) ELLEN GABLER SECRETARY	1.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(5) DAVID CAY JOHNSTON BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(6) JOSH MEYER BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(7) ZIVA BRANSTETTER BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(8) LEN DOWNIE JR. BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(9) T. CHRISTIAN MILLER BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(10) JILL RIEPENHOFF BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(11) NICOLE VAP BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(12) CHRYS WU BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(13) PHIL WILLIAMS BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(14) MARK HORVIT EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	40.00			X				88,345.	0.	23,448.

[illegible]

2	Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization	0
---	---	---

3	Did the organization list any former officer, director, or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	3	X
4	For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	4	X
5	Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i>	5	X

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

2	Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization	1
---	--	---

Part VIII Statement of RevenueCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII ☐

				(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1 a Federated campaigns	1a					
	b Membership dues	1b					
	c Fundraising events	1c					
	d Related organizations	1d					
	e Government grants (contributions)	1e					
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f	982,427.				
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f: \$						
	h Total. Add lines 1a-1f			982,427.			
Program Service Revenue	2 a CONFERENCES/NICAR	Business Code	900099	652,979.	652,979.		
	b MEMBERSHIP DUES		900099	257,938.	257,938.		
	c DATA LIBRARY & WEB SER		900099	42,234.	42,234.		
	d AWARDS CONTEST FEES		900099	28,256.	28,256.		
	e						
	f All other program service revenue						
	g Total. Add lines 2a-2f			981,407.			
	Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)			159,660.		
4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds							
5 Royalties				6,690.			6,690.
6 a Gross rents		(i) Real	(ii) Personal				
b Less: rental expenses							
c Rental income or (loss)							
d Net rental income or (loss)							
7 a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory		(i) Securities	(ii) Other				
b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses							
c Gain or (loss)							
d Net gain or (loss)				171,813.			171,813.
8 a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18		a					
b Less: direct expenses		b					
c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events							
9 a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19		a					
b Less: direct expenses		b					
c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities							
10 a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances		a		24,172.			
b Less: cost of goods sold	b		25,212.				
c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory			-1,040.	-1,040.			
Miscellaneous Revenue			Business Code				
11 a SALES AND SERVICE		900099	5,046.	5,046.			
b ADVERTISING INCOME		541800	950.		950.		
c							
d All other revenue							
e Total. Add lines 11a-11d			5,996.				
12 Total revenue. See instructions.			2,306,953.	985,413.	950.	338,163.	

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☐

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to governments and organizations in the United States. See Part IV, line 21				
2 Grants and other assistance to individuals in the United States. See Part IV, line 22	95,135.	95,135.		
3 Grants and other assistance to governments, organizations, and individuals outside the United States. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16				
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	115,853.	28,963.	52,134.	34,756.
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages	856,953.	608,409.	203,913.	44,631.
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)				
9 Other employee benefits	277,687.	203,858.	60,488.	13,341.
10 Payroll taxes				
11 Fees for services (non-employees):				
a Management				
b Legal	1,294.		1,294.	
c Accounting	18,686.		18,686.	
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees	16,334.		16,334.	
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)	53,299.	32,759.	20,540.	
12 Advertising and promotion	507.	471.		36.
13 Office expenses	208,141.	106,915.	101,226.	
14 Information technology	17,924.		17,924.	
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy				
17 Travel	20,019.	10,907.	7,002.	2,110.
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	455,549.	455,549.		
20 Interest				
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	54,816.	47,532.	7,284.	
23 Insurance				
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a DOCUMENT CLOUD	153,137.	153,137.		
b KNIGHT CENSUS	24,832.	24,832.		
c AWARDS EXPENSE	21,145.	21,145.		
d KNIGHT ELECTION	9,125.	9,125.		
e All other expenses	14,180.	14,180.		
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	2,414,616.	1,812,917.	506,825.	94,874.
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation.				

Check here ☐ if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)

Part X Balance SheetCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X ☐

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1 Cash - non-interest-bearing	720,634.	1	480,730.
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	301,439.	2	408,367.
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net	301,988.	3	193,906.
	4 Accounts receivable, net	177,081.	4	221,648.
	5 Loans and other receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees. Complete Part II of Schedule L		5	
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B), and contributing employers and sponsoring organizations of section 501(c)(9) voluntary employees' beneficiary organizations (see instr). Complete Part II of Sch L		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8 Inventories for sale or use	15,217.	8	16,134.
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	16,564.	9	22,384.
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a 117,421.		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation	10b 104,148.		
		12,731.	10c	13,273.
	11 Investments - publicly traded securities	3,169,478.	11	3,350,887.
	12 Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12	
	13 Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14 Intangible assets	152,849.	14	212,481.
15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11		15		
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34)	4,867,981.	16	4,919,810.	
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	236,917.	17	382,389.
	18 Grants payable		18	
	19 Deferred revenue	6,505.	19	20,525.
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Loans and other payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23	
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D		25	
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	243,422.	26	402,914.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34.			
	27 Unrestricted net assets	227,982.	27	309,810.
	28 Temporarily restricted net assets	1,184,660.	28	951,969.
	29 Permanently restricted net assets	3,211,917.	29	3,255,117.
	Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 30 through 34.			
	30 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		30	
	31 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		31	
	32 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		32	
	33 Total net assets or fund balances	4,624,559.	33	4,516,896.
	34 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	4,867,981.	34	4,919,810.

Form 990 (2013)

Part XI Reconciliation of Net AssetsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI ☐

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	2,306,953.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	2,414,616.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	-107,663.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A))	4	4,624,559.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	9	0.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B))	10	4,516,896.

Part XII Financial Statements and ReportingCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII ☒

		Yes	No
1	Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: <input type="checkbox"/> Cash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O.		
2a	Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis		X
2b	Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis	X	
2c	If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? _____ If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O.	X	
3a	As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133? _____		X
3b	If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits _____		

Form 990 (2013)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.
▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2013

Open to Public Inspection

► Information about Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

Name of the organization

INVESTIGATIVE REPORTERS & EDITORS, INC.

Employer identification number

51-0166741

Part I	Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.
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The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 11, check only one box.)

- 1 ☐ A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**

2 ☐ A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E.)

3 ☐ A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**

4 ☐ A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state: _____

5 ☐ An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)

6 ☐ A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**

7 ☒ An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)

8 ☐ A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)

9 ☐ An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions - subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)

10 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**

11 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2). See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 11e through 11h.

a ☐ Type I b ☐ Type II c ☐ Type III - Functionally integrated d ☐ Type III - Non-functionally integrated

e ☐ By checking this box, I certify that the organization is not controlled directly or indirectly by one or more disqualified persons other than foundation managers and other than one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2).

f ☐ If the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, or Type III supporting organization, check this box _____

g Since August 17, 2006, has the organization accepted any gift or contribution from any of the following persons?

	Yes	No
(i) A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (ii) and (iii) below, the governing body of the supported organization?		
(ii) A family member of a person described in (i) above?		
(iii) A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (i) or (ii) above?		

h Provide the following information about the supported organization(s). _____

[illegible]

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2013

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2009	(b) 2010	(c) 2011	(d) 2012	(e) 2013	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	961,412.	337,088.	1231349.	1201372.	982,427.	4713648.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge ...	12,000.	12,000.	12,000.	12,000.	12,000.	60,000.
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3	973,412.	349,088.	1243349.	1213372.	994,427.	4773648.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						2575998.
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						2197650.

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2009	(b) 2010	(c) 2011	(d) 2012	(e) 2013	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	973,412.	349,088.	1243349.	1213372.	994,427.	4773648.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources ...	178,953.	164,514.	165,192.	164,980.	166,350.	839,989.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on ...						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.)						
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						5613637.
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	4,094,455.
13 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						<input type="checkbox"/>

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2013 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f))	14	39.15	%
15 Public support percentage from 2012 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	41.40	%
16a 33 1/3% support test - 2013. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
b 33 1/3% support test - 2012. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	<input type="checkbox"/>		
17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2013. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	<input type="checkbox"/>		
b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2012. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	<input type="checkbox"/>		
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions	<input type="checkbox"/>		

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 9 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2009	(b) 2010	(c) 2011	(d) 2012	(e) 2013	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
c Add lines 7a and 7b						
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2009	(b) 2010	(c) 2011	(d) 2012	(e) 2013	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.)						
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						

14 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ☐**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

15 Public support percentage for 2013 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	15	%
16 Public support percentage from 2012 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	%

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for 2013 (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	17	%
18 Investment income percentage from 2012 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	%

19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2013. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐**b 33 1/3% support tests - 2012.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐**20 Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ☐

Part IV

Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; and Part III, line 12.

Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions).

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes," to Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.

▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Information about Schedule D (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2013

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

INVESTIGATIVE REPORTERS & EDITORS, INC.

Employer identification number

51-0166741

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of land for public use (e.g., recreation or education)	<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of an historically important land area
<input type="checkbox"/> Protection of natural habitat	<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of a certified historic structure
<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of open space	

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Tax Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 8/17/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ▶

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds?

☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ \$

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)?

☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:

(i) Revenues included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

▶ \$

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X

▶ \$

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 (ASC 958) relating to these items:

a Revenues included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

▶ \$

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X

▶ \$

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets(continued)

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):

a ☐ Public exhibition

d ☐ Loan or exchange programs

b ☐ Scholarly research

e ☐ Other _____

c ☐ Preservation for future generations

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:

	Amount
c Beginning balance	1c
d Additions during the year	1d
e Distributions during the year	1e
f Ending balance	1f

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII ☐

Part V Endowment Funds. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance	3,420,785.	3,413,913.	3,425,149.	3,499,774.	3,077,088.
b Contributions	28,113.	9,308.	18,270.	19,592.	24,899.
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses	286,524.	142,564.	165,494.	167,283.	493,537.
d Grants or scholarships	45,500.	51,000.	36,000.	30,884.	
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs	104,500.	94,000.	159,000.	230,616.	95,750.
f Administrative expenses	51,453.				
g End of year balance	3,533,969.	3,420,785.	3,413,913.	3,425,149.	3,499,774.

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

a Board designated or quasi-endowment ☐ %

b Permanent endowment ☒ 91.37 %

c Temporarily restricted endowment ☒ 8.63 %

The percentages in lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

(i) unrelated organizations

(ii) related organizations

	Yes	No
3a(i)		X
3a(ii)		X
3b		

b If "Yes" to 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? ☐

4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements				
d Equipment		117,421.	104,148.	13,273.
e Other				
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c).)				13,273.

Schedule D (Form 990) 2013

Part VII Investments - Other Securities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely-held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.) ▶		

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.) ▶		

Part IX Other Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 15.) ▶	

Part X Other Liabilities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 25.) ▶	

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740). Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ☐

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements	1	2,327,831.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:		
a	Net unrealized gains on investments	2a	
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b	12,000.
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	12,000.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	2,315,831.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	16,334.
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	-25,212.
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	-8,878.
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)	5	2,306,953.

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements	1	2,435,494.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:		
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a	12,000.
b	Prior year adjustments	2b	
c	Other losses	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	25,212.
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	37,212.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	2,398,282.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	16,334.
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	16,334.
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)	5	2,414,616.

Part XIII Supplemental Information.

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

PART V, LINE 4:

EXPLANATION: THE PURPOSES OF ENDOWMENT FUNDS ARE: RESOURCES CENTER, FUND FELLOWSHIPS, INVESTIGATIVE REPORTING TRAINING, AND GENERAL SUPPORT OF IRE OPERATIONS.

PART XI, LINE 4B - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

COST OF GOODS SOLD -25,212.

PART XII, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

COST OF GOODS SOLD 25,212.

Part XIII Supplemental Information *(continued)*

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.

▶ **Attach to Form 990.**

► Information about Schedule I (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

2013

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization

Employer identification number

INVESTIGATIVE REPORTERS & EDITORS, INC.

Part I	General Information on Grants and Assistance
--------	--

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance?

☒ Yes ☐ No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II. **Grants and Other Assistance to Governments and Organizations in the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

[illegible]

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table

3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule I (Form 990) (2013)

Part III Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals in the United States (Schedule I (Form 990), Part III.)

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of non-cash assistance
JAMES RICHARD BENNETT SCHOLARSHIP	1.	1,250.	125. FMV		1 YEAR MEMBERSHIP AND REGISTRATION FEE TO IRE CONFERENCE
GODFREY WELLS STANCILL FELLOWSHIPS	2.	2,500.	600. FMV		1 YEAR MEMBERSHIP AND REGISTRATION FEE TO IRE CONFERENCE
HOLLY WHISENHUNT STEPHEN FELLOWSHIPS	1.	750.	1,070. FMV		1 YEAR MEMBERSHIP AND REGISTRATION FEE TO IRE CONFERENCE
BRANT HOUSTON INTERNATIONAL FELLOWSHIPS	3.	3,000.	0.		
DAVID DIETZ FELLOWSHIPS	1.	1,048.	300. FMV		1 YEAR MEMBERSHIP AND REGISTRATION FEE TO IRE CONFERENCE
KNIGHT FOUNDATION SCHOLARSHIPS	25.	37,789.	4,350. FMV		1 YEAR MEMBERSHIP AND REGISTRATION FEE TO IRE CONFERENCE

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.
▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

▶ Information about Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2013

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

INVESTIGATIVE REPORTERS & EDITORS, INC.

Employer identification number

51-0166741

FORM 990, PART I, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:

INVESTIGATIVE REPORTERS

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:

PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS, PROTECTING THE RIGHTS OF INVESTIGATIVE
JOURNALISTS, AND ENSURING THE FUTURE OF IRE.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4C, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

ACTUALLY SPENT DURING THE YEAR WERE \$318,698.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4D, OTHER PROGRAM SERVICES:

CREATE AND ACCUMULATE REFERENCE DATA AND ASSOCIATED SERVICES BY MEMBERS
IN INVESTIGATIVE JOURNALISM.

EXPENSES \$ 49,102. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 4,231.

WEB SERVICES: FUNDING OPERATION OF THE WEBSITE, INCLUDING RESOURCES,
WORKSHOPS, CONFERENCES, JOB ADS, AND OTHER ONLINE CONTENT.

REVENUES SHOWN ABOVE DO NOT INCLUDE \$20,000 OF CONTRIBUTIONS THAT WERE
RESTRICTED BY DONORS FOR USE IN FUNDING WEB SERVICES EXPENSES SHOWN
ABOVE. THE REQUIREMENTS FOR CLASSIFYING REVENUES IN THE FORM 990 DO NOT
PERMIT CONTRIBUTIONS TO BE REPORTED ABOVE AS PROGRAM SERVICE REVENUE,
BUT INSTEAD THEY ARE REPORTED ELSEWHERE AS CONTRIBUTION REVENUE.

EXPENSES \$ 49,229. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 23,125.

AWARDS

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) (2013)

Name of the organization

INVESTIGATIVE REPORTERS & EDITORS, INC.

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EXPENSES \$ 21,145. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 28,256.

PROVIDED ASSISTANCE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF PANDA, A TOOL NEWSROOMS CAN
USE TO ALLOW JOURNALISTS TO SHARE DATA WITH EACH OTHER.

REVENUES SHOWN ABOVE DO NOT INCLUDE \$5,106 OF CONTRIBUTIONS THAT WERE
RESTRICTED BY DONORS FOR USE IN FUNDING PANDA EXPENSES SHOWN ABOVE. THE
REQUIREMENTS FOR CLASSIFYING REVENUES IN THE FORM 990 DO NOT PERMIT
CONTRIBUTIONS TO BE REPORTED ABOVE AS PROGRAM SERVICE REVENUE, BUT
INSTEAD THEY ARE REPORTED ELSEWHERE AS CONTRIBUTION REVENUE.

EXPENSES \$ 5,106. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

NET SALES OF PROGRAM RELATED ITEMS.

EXPENSES \$ 0. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 725.

PROVIDE GENERAL MEMBERSHIP SERVICES AND THE IRE JOURNAL TO ENHANCE THE
SKILLS AND RESOURCES OF JOURNALISTS AND TRAIN AND EDUCATE THEM IN THE
TECHNIQUES OF INVESTIGATIVE REPORTING.

EXPENSES \$ 164,700. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 257,938.

GRANT AWARDED TO CREATE A COMPREHENSIVE, OPEN DATABASE OF ELECTION
RESULTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

REVENUES SHOWN ABOVE DO NOT INCLUDE \$79,297 OF CONTRIBUTIONS THAT WERE
RESTRICTED BY DONORS FOR USE IN FUNDING ELECTION DATABASE EXPENSES
SHOWN ABOVE. THE REQUIREMENTS FOR CLASSIFYING REVENUES IN THE FORM 990
DO NOT PERMIT CONTRIBUTIONS TO BE REPORTED ABOVE AS PROGRAM SERVICE
REVENUE, BUT INSTEAD THEY ARE REPORTED ELSEWHERE AS CONTRIBUTION

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REVENUE.EXPENSES \$ 79,297. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

GRANT AWARDED TO UPDATE AND EXPAND CENSUS.IRE.ORG, A TOOL FOR
JOURNALISTS TO EASILY FIND CENSUS AND OTHER INFORMATION ABOUT
COMMUNITIES.

REVENUES SHOWN ABOVE DO NOT INCLUDE \$312,712 OF CONTRIBUTIONS THAT WERE
RESTRICTED BY DONORS FOR USE IN FUNDING CENSUS DATABASE EXPENSES SHOWN
ABOVE. THE REQUIREMENTS FOR CLASSIFYING REVENUES IN THE FORM 990 DO NOT
PERMIT CONTRIBUTIONS TO BE REPORTED ABOVE AS PROGRAM SERVICE REVENUE,
BUT INSTEAD THEY ARE REPORTED ELSEWHERE AS CONTRIBUTION REVENUE.

EXPENSES \$ 312,712. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 6:

EXPLANATION: CLASSES OF MEMBERSHIP. THE CORPORATION SHALL HAVE FIVE
CLASSES OF MEMBERSHIP. THE CLASSES OF MEMBERSHIP SHALL BE ENTITLED
"PROFESSIONAL", "ACADEMIC", "RETIRED", "ASSOCIATE" AND "STUDENT"
RESPECTIVELY. THE PROFESSIONAL CLASS SHALL BE LIMITED TO PERSONS
SUBSTANTIALLY ENGAGED IN REPORTING AND/OR EDITING. THE ACADEMIC CLASS
SHALL BE LIMITED TO PERSONS ENGAGED FULL-TIME IN RESEARCH OR TEACHING IN
THE FIELD OF JOURNALISM. THE RETIRED CLASS SHALL BE LIMITED TO PERSONS WHO
FORMERLY BELONGED TO THE PROFESSIONAL AND OR ACADEMIC CLASS BUT HAVE
RETIRED FROM THEIR OCCUPATION. "ASSOCIATE" MEMBERSHIP WILL BE AVAILABLE TO
FORMER PROFESSIONAL OR ACADEMIC MEMBERS WHO ARE NOT RETIRED, INDIVIDUALS
ENGAGED PART-TIME IN REPORTING OR EDITING, PLUS INDIVIDUALS RECOGNIZED BY
THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS TO THIS CORPORATION TO THE
FIELD OF INVESTIGATIVE REPORTING AND EDITING. THE CORPORATION SHALL

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INVESTIGATIVE REPORTERS & EDITORS, INC.

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RECOGNIZE AS "STUDENT" MEMBERS THOSE COLLEGE STUDENTS PURSUING A DEGREE, WHO SUBSCRIBE TO THE CORPORATION, IN ORDER TO BE ENTITLED TO RECEIVE THE BENEFITS OF ITS EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES. NEITHER ASSOCIATE OR STUDENT MEMBERS SHALL BE ELIGIBLE FOR THE VOTING RIGHTS WHICH ARE RESERVED TO THE OTHER CLASSES OF MEMBERS. (AMENDMENT ADOPTED 6/7/08.)

EACH PROFESSIONAL, ACADEMIC OR RETIRED MEMBER OF THE CORPORATION WHO IS PRESENT IN PERSON SHALL BE ENTITLED TO ONE (1) VOTE UPON EACH QUESTION VOTED UPON AT ALL MEETINGS OF THE MEMBERS WITHOUT REGARD TO HIS OR HER CLASS OF MEMBERSHIP.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7A:

EXPLANATION: THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS IS ELECTED BY THE MEMBERSHIP. VACANCIES ON THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS SHALL OCCUR UPON THE DEATH, RESIGNATION, INCAPACITATION OR REMOVAL FOR STATED CAUSE BY TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF THE BOARD OF ANY MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, AND THE BOARD MAY FILL SUCH VACANCIES WITH THE NEXT QUALIFIED HIGHEST VOTE RECIPIENTS AMONG NOMINEES AT THE LAST PREVIOUS ELECTION, TO SERVE UNTIL THE NEXT MEETING OF THE MEMBERSHIP, WHICH SHALL THEN ELECT A PERSON TO FILL THE BALANCE OF THAT UNEXPIRED TERM.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7B:

EXPLANATION: THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS IS ELECTED BY THE MEMBERSHIP. ANY CHANGES PROPOSED TO THE ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION REQUIRE APPROVAL BY A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF THE MEMBERSHIP. THOSE ELIGIBLE TO VOTE IN SUCH CASES INCLUDE ALL MEMBERS EXCEPT ASSOCIATE OR STUDENT MEMBERS.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11:

EXPLANATION: FIRST THE FORM 990 IS REVIEWED BY THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND

Name of the organization

INVESTIGATIVE REPORTERS & EDITORS, INC.

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FINANCIAL OFFICER. THEN A COPY OF THE FORM 990 IS E-MAILED TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR REVIEW. IT IS REVIEWED INDIVIDUALLY AND ANY QUESTIONS OR COMMENTS ARE DIRECTED TO THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:

EXPLANATION: IRE BOARD MEMBERS RECEIVE ANNUAL TRAINING ON THE POLICY AND MEMBERS OF THE BOARD'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, ALONG WITH THE ORGANIZATION'S LEGAL COUNSEL, REVIEW ANY POTENTIAL ISSUES. ALL STAFF, BOARD MEMBERS, AND VOLUNTEERS ARE SUBJECT TO THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY. ALL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST ARE TO BE REPORTED TO THE FULL BOARD. THE PARTY WITH THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST IS PROHIBITED FROM PARTICIPATION IN ANY FINAL DISCUSSION OR ANY VOTE ON THE TRANSACTION OR ISSUE OF CONFLICT.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:

EXPLANATION: GOVERNING DOCUMENTS, CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC ON THE ORGANIZATION'S WEBSITE AND UPON REQUEST.

FORM 990, PART XII, LINE 2C:

EXPLANATION: THE PROCESS FOR OVERSIGHT OF THE AUDIT AND SELECTION OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR HAS NOT CHANGED FROM PRIOR YEARS.

FORM 990, PART I, LINE 19

EXPLANATION: ALL OF THE DIRECT EXPENSES FOR A PARTICULAR EVENT, SUCH AS A TRAINING SEMINAR, ARE REPORTED IN THE FISCAL YEAR IN WHICH THE EVENT IS HELD. HOWEVER, BECAUSE CONTRIBUTIONS -- SUCH AS GRANTS THAT PAY FOR

Name of the organization

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SUCH TRAINING -- ARE RECOGNIZED WHEN RECEIVED, SOME MIGHT BE RECOGNIZED IN THE FISCAL YEAR PRIOR TO WHEN THE EVENT IS HELD. IN IRE'S AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, SUCH CONTRIBUTIONS ARE PRESENTED AS TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED IN ONE COLUMN WHEN RECEIVED AND THEN MATCHED WITH THE EXPENSES IN A DIFFERENT COLUMN IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR WHEN THOSE EXPENSES ARE RECOGNIZED. WITHOUT THE BENEFIT OF THE DISPLAY OF THE SEPARATE COLUMNS, LINE 19 IN PART I OF THE 990, "REVENUE LESS EXPENSES" WILL INCLUDE THE EXPENSES FOR THE EVENT IN THE CURRENT YEAR WHEREAS THE CONTRIBUTED REVENUE WILL BE REPORTED IN THE RESPECTIVE LINE FOR THE PRIOR YEAR. THEREFORE, A READER OF IRE'S FORM 990 CANNOT DRAW AN ACCURATE CONCLUSION ABOUT THE SUCCESS OF IRE IN COVERING THE EXPENSES OF ITS VARIOUS PROGRAMS AND EVENTS FOR A PARTICULAR FISCAL YEAR FROM THE AMOUNT DISPLAYED AS "REVENUE LESS EXPENSES" ON LINE 19 OF PART I.

FORM 990, PART V, LINE 2A

EXPLANATION: PURSUANT TO AN AGREEMENT WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI, THE UNIVERSITY EMPLOYS INDIVIDUALS FROM TIME TO TIME AS INVESTIGATIVE REPORTERS & EDITORS, INC. (IRE) REQUESTS. THESE EMPLOYEES SHALL PERFORM THE FUNCTIONS DUTIES AND OBLIGATIONS OF IRE. SUCH INDIVIDUALS WILL BE DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY EMPLOYEES, SUBJECT TO ALL RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE UNIVERSITY AND ALL PERSONNEL POLICIES AND BENEFITS PERTAINING TO UNIVERSITY EMPLOYEES.

FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 15A

EXPLANATION: THE CURRENT EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR'S COMPENSATION WAS DETERMINED BY A COMMITTEE CREATED BY THE ORGANIZATION'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS. THE COMMITTEE GATHERED COMPARABLE SALARY DATA TO USE IN MAKING THEIR DECISION.

Name of the organization

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FORM 990, PART VII

EXPLANATION: COMPENSATION INFORMATION IN PART VII IS BASED ON THE
PORTION OF COMPENSATION PAID BY IRE PURSUANT TO AN AGREEMENT WITH THE
UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI AS DESCRIBED IN THE EXPLANATION RELATING TO FORM
990, PART V, LINE 2A.

Asset No.	Description	Date Acquired	Method	Life	Line No.	Unadjusted Cost Or Basis	Bus % Excl	* Reduction In Basis	Basis For Depreciation	Accumulated Depreciation	Current Sec 179	Current Year Deduction
1	MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT											
	EQUIPMENT			.000	16	120,367.			120,367.	95,954.		0.
	* 990 PAGE 10 TOTAL											
	MACHINERY & EQUIPM					120,367.		0.	120,367.	95,954.	0.	0.
	* GRAND TOTAL 990											
	PAGE 10 DEPR					120,367.		0.	120,367.	95,954.	0.	0.